

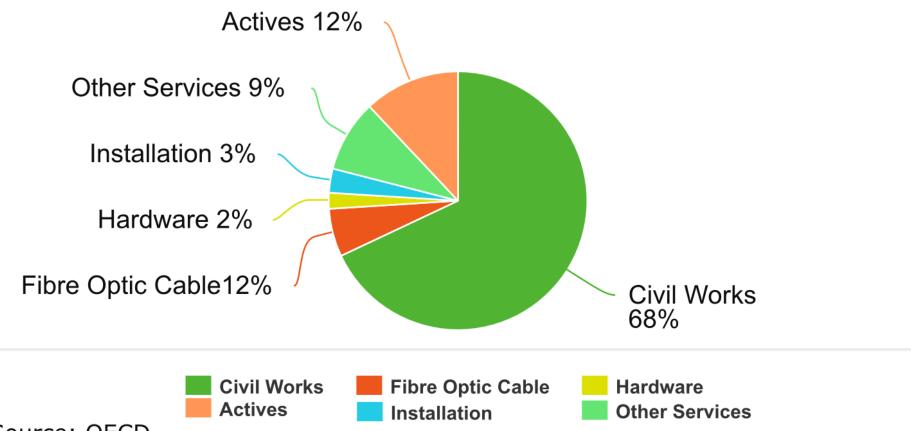
Types of Fibre Sharing

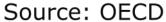
| Tele | Retail communication Services | 1 | | | Retail service for residential and business |
|------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--|---|---|
| | Active Services | | | Wholesale Active Network providing structured transmission capacity | |
| Tele | Passive communication Services | | Dark Fibre, Power & Air Conditioning, Tubes, Ducts, Room, Trenches | | |
| • | Roads, buildings, etc | Rights of Way | | | |
| · | Examples | Most Metros | Dark Fibre Africa | Project Link Kampala | Parkhurst Community Fibre |





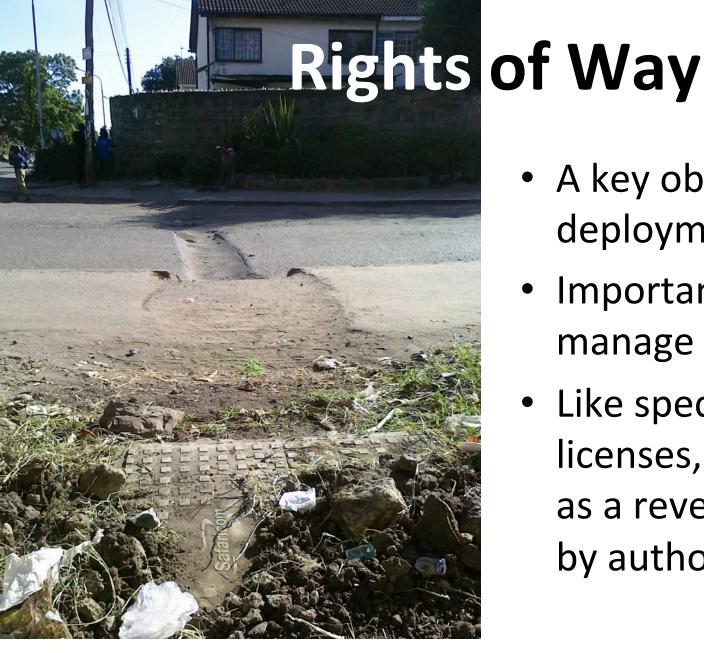
First year cost of rolling-out a new fibre network











- A key obstacle to deployment
- Important to manage strategically
- Like spectrum licenses, can be seen as a revenue stream by authorities





Technology and Sharing

| | Wireless | Fibre | |
|--------------|--|---|--|
| National | Wholesale Licensed Spectrum Sharing e.g. 700MHz Rwanda, Mexico Shared passive and/or active infrastructure | National PPPs for backhaul networks e.g. Colombia national network | |
| Metropolitan | Metro WiFi e.g. Tshwane, South Africa; Kigala, Rwanda | Metro fibre networks. e.g. PPP Stockholm, Cape Town, Johannesburg Private Project Link, Kampala | |
| Subscriber | Community wireless projects e.g. Guifinet, Spain WiFi and Television White Spaces | Fibre To Community / Curb / Home (Within last 5 years) e.g. Parkhurst, Johannesburg | |





Wireless Spectrum

Licensed Spectrum (Mobile)

Exclusive Rights

High Demand

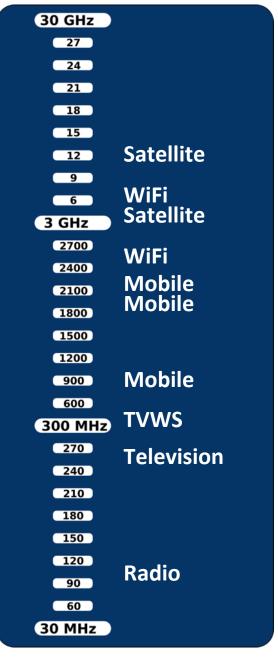
Auctions vs Beauty Contests

Unlicensed Spectrum (WiFi)

Grassroots success

Dynamic Spectrum (TVWS)

Policy-based radios







Significance of Spectrum Frequencies

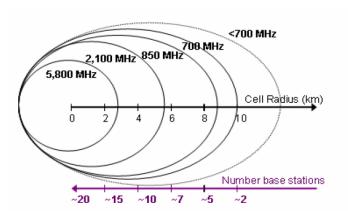


Figure 2. The propagation characteristics of spectrum

Source: BBC R&D.

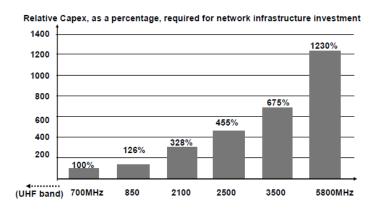


Figure 3. Lower frequencies reduce costs of infrastructure and communications

Source: BBC R&D.

Superior propagation characteristics of lower frequencies translates to lower CAPEX

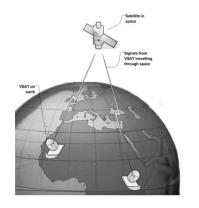




Types of Spectrum Sharing



Geography



Orientation



Noise Floor



Time





R1.2bn bill looms for fibre optic farce

Olebogeng Molatlhwa | 05 January, 2015 00:12

WI-FIV Good practice but no **Best Practice**

City of Johannesburg councillors will decide this month whether to pay R1.2-billion for a broadband network that remains unused 18 months after it was expected to deliver fast internet throughout the metro.

SAVE & SHARE

The Times understands that the matter has pitted mayor Parks Tau and his mayoral committee, who are in favour of paying, against the

TODAY

THIS WEEK





R23bn stashed in Swiss banks

2



Axe-attack victim 'speaks'

3



Babies found preserved in couple's fridges

4



'No1 tsotsi' will be heckled even before he starts speaking

5



Global warming: Science's biggest scandal

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'Me worry? Not a chance'











Free Wi-Fi Program Dubbed Smart Kigali Enhancing Rwanda's Productivity

Free Wi-Fi Program Dubbed Smart Kigali Enhancing Rwanda's Productivity



Kigali can now boast to be one of the most connected cities in Africa thanks to an initiative dubbed Smart Kigali. This initiative is meant to enhance the lifestyle of the Kigali residents and those of visitors through use of ICT. This initiative was brought about by a partnership between the City of Kigali through the Ministry of Youth and ICT (MYICT),

INNOV8TIV TV

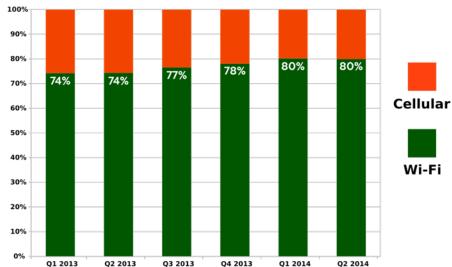
WOMEN IN TECH COOL TECH JOBS + EVENTS + INNOVATIV-TV INNOVATIV U



SEARCH

GOT NEWS FOR US?

Smartphone Data Traffic: WiFi vs Cellular



Source: Mobidia



Wi-Fi

